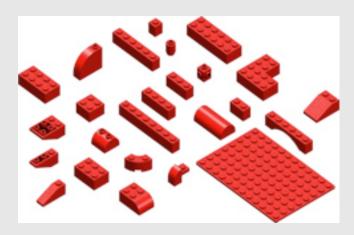




What is OSGi?

"OSGi technology provides a service-oriented, component-based environment for developers and offers standardized ways to manage the software lifecycle."

"Modularity is a core concept necessary for the future of Java application architecture" 2



Picture 1

Picture 1: http://dev.legoimages.com, http://dev.legoimages.com/images/duplo/lego-bricks-high-resolution.jpg

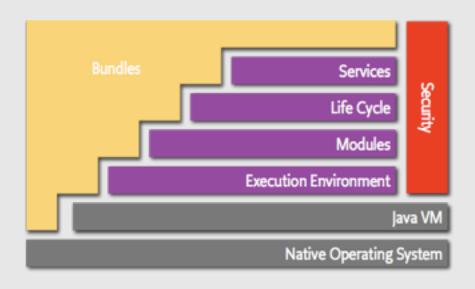
[1] OSGi Module System, http://www.osgi.org

[2] Knoernschild, Kirk (2012). Java Application Architecture, Modularity Patterns with Examples Using OSGi, Prentice Hall, pp. 317.



Architecture

- Bundles OSGi components which are created by the developers.
- Services The bundles can connect to each other through the services layer, which provides publish-find-bind model for POJOs.
- Life-Cycle API to perform the following actions with bundles: install, start, stop, update, uninstall.
- Modules encapsulation, import and export code.
- Security orthogonal layer that handles the security aspects.
- Execution Environment methods and classes which are available in a specific platform.

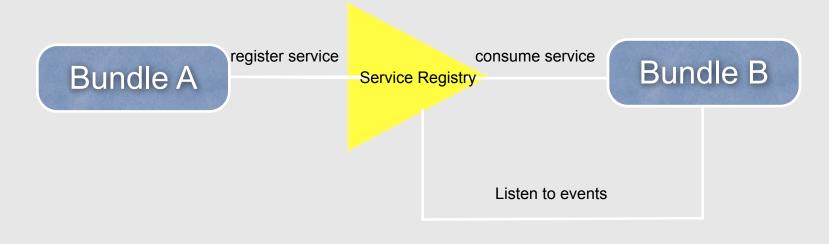


Picture 2

Picture 2: http://www.osgi.org/Technology/WhatIsOSGi



Service Registry



Picture 3

Picture 3: based on http://www.osgi.org/Technology/WhatIsOSGi



Bundle=Plugin ≠ Batyu

- Bundle contains java classes, resources and a bundle descriptor called manifest.
- Every bundle is a jar, but not every jar is a bundle
- bundle is a self-describing collection of files
- META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
- Exception: Exploded bundle (not so trivial to use it)
- Bundle has own encapsulation
- 1 classloader/bundle @runtime => we have many class instances of the same class



The MANIFEST.MF

Manifest-Version: 1.0

Bundle-ManifestVersion: 2 Bundle-Name: Popup Plug-in

Bundle-SymbolicName: com.example.myosgi;

singleton:=true

Bundle-Version: 1.0.0

Bundle-Activator:

com.example.myosgi.Activator
Require-Bundle: org.eclipse.ui,

org.eclipse.core.runtime

Bundle-ActivationPolicy: lazy

Bundle-RequiredExecutionEnvironment:

JavaSE-1.6

Table 1

OSGi implementation specific things

x-internal, x-friends, Eclipse-LazyStart³

Identifier	Description
Bundle-Name	Short descriptive text of the bundle.
Bundle- SymbolicName	The unique identifier for this bundle.
Bundle-Version	Defines the bundle version and must be incremented if a new version of the bundle is
Bundle-Activator	Optional, defines an Activator. This class will be notified whenever the bundle is started or
Bundle- RequiredExecutionE nvironment	Specify which Java version is required to run the bundle. If this requirement is not fulfilled then the OSGi runtime does not load the
Bundle- ActivationPolicy	Setting this to <code>lazy</code> will tell the OSGi runtime that this plug-in should only be activated if one of its components, i.e. classes and interfaces are used by other bundles. If not set, the OSGi runtime will activate this bundle by default.

Table 2

Table 1, Table 2: Vogel, Lars. "OSGi Modularity - Tutorial" Article. 5 August 2008. http://www.vogella.com/articles/OSGi/article.html

[3] http://help.eclipse.org/juno/topic/org.eclipse.platform.doc.isv/reference/misc/bundle_manifest.html



Bundle life-cycle

when start() method is active

successfully resolved the bundle's code dependencies

installed

resolved

active

starting

uninstalled

stopping

when stop() method is active

Picture 4

Picture 4 based on: OSGi "Life-cycle" chapter. 13 November 2012. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OSGi>



OSGi implementations

Knopflerfish 3 OSGi R4 v4.2 (small, +GUI application to handle bundles)

Apache Felix Framework [GlassFish, JBoss AS 7]

ProSyst Software mBedded Server 7

Hitachi Solutions SuperJ Engine Framework V4

Equinox 3.2 [Eclipse] OSGi R4 compliant, Reference implementation

Further information: http://www.osgi.org/Certification/Certified



History

1998 November - OSGi Alliance was founded

2003 October - OSGi R3

2004 Eclipse 3.0 based on OSGi

2005 October - OSGi R4

2007 May - OSGi R4.1

2009 September - OSGi R4.2 (framework launching, remote service, blueprint service,

Enterprise Specification: web applications, JPA service, JNDI Service, JDBC Service)

2011 April - OSGi R4.3

2012 OSGi 5

Present & Future

OSGi is definitely not dead, OSGi 5 implementations are coming soon...

Most of the new Java EE app servers built top of OSGi, though java 9 and Jigsaw can kill it...

201? - funeral of OSGi

Further information: http://blog.osgi.org/2008/12/project-jigsaw.html; http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OSGi



Terminology

- **EJB** Enterprise Java Bean
- Modular EJB An EJB running in OSGi
- EJB Bundle An OSGi bundle packaging Modular EJBs
- WAB Web application bundle
- **CDI** context and Dependency Injection (@EJB, @Resource etc.)
- IoC Inversion of Control
- bi-directional interaction between OSGi and Java EE component
- It is possible to start a web server or even a GlassFish server to start from a bundle
- Hybrid Application = OSGi + JAVA EE



Benefits

- Reduce complexity, well defined interfaces
- Reduce maintenance cost
- Reusable component
- Widely used, there are many implementations, tools which support OSGI
- Easy deployment, dynamic updates
- Versioning

- Standard and Enterprise ready
- Rapid development
- Standard technologies (JTA, JMS, JAAS, EJB, JPA, JNDI, JAXB, JAX-WS, JAX-RS, JAXP, JMX, JSF, IoC, CDI, JCA, JavaMail)⁴
- Scalable, extendable, reliable
- Widely used, there are many JAVA EE 6 server implementations

[4]Further information:http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_Platform,_Enterprise_Edition



Case study

Story

Applied technologies

Given Loandry, a Financial institution which provides different kind of loans for their clients.

Manager Rob would like to get a modular, scalable application, which can work together with the legacy systems. The new application shall be able to solve the business needs for the next 5 years.

Manager Rob persuades the sponsors to approve a prototype project and assigns the task to Coder Bill...

JAVA 7

Glassfish 3.1.2.2 JAVA EE 6 certified AS (Other EE 6 certified Application servers: Oracle Weblogic Server, JBoss AS 7.1, JBoss Enterprise Application Platform 6.0, IBM Websphere AS 8, IBM Websphere AS CE 3.0, Apache Geronimo 3.0, Fujitsu Interstage AS 1, TmaxSoft JEUS 7)⁵

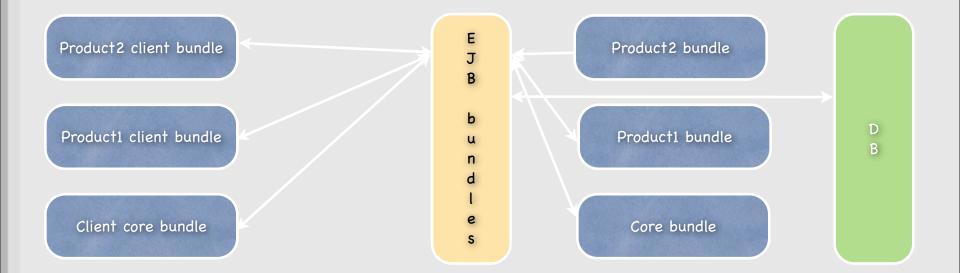
MySQL 5.1.51

Eclipse 4.2

[5] Further information:http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_Platform,_Enterprise_Edition



DEMO





Reference list

- McAffer, Jeff; VanderLei, Paul; Archer, Simon (February 2010). OSGi and Equinox: Creating Highly Modular Java Systems (1st ed.). Addison-Wesley Professional.
- ReSTful OSGi Web Applications Tutorial, http://www.eclipsecon.org/2008/sub/attachments/ReSTful_OSGi_Web_Applications_Tutorial.pdf
- OSGi Modularity Tutorial, http://www.vogella.com/articles/OSGi/article.html
- OSGi: A Proven Approach for Developing Modular Applications, http://theserverside.com/feature/OSGi-is-the-framework-for-all-modular-framework
- Knopflerfish OSGi Tutorial v2, Sven Haiges, Erik Wistrand, http://www.knopflerfish.org/releases/current/docs/ tutorials/kf_osgi_tutorial.pdf
- OSGi Application Development using Glassfish Server Version 1.5, Sanjeeb Sahoo, http://glassfish.java.net/public/GF-OSGi-Features.pdf
- Richard S. Hall; Karl Pauls; Stuart McCulloch; David Savage (2011). OSGi in Action. Manning publication.
- Knoernschild, Kirk (2012). Java Application Architecture, Modularity Patterns with Examples Using OSGi, Prentice Hall
- google://osgi+java+EE

